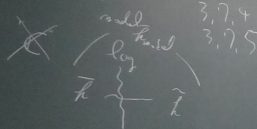


bi-arith. vs mono-arith.

(f. [AbsTop II] Rem 3.7.3



§9. Hodge theory - Arithmetic Upper Half Plane

§9.0 Some Conventions

- Def 9.1 e is a $A, B, c, d \in \mathbb{Z}$
 (i) a poly-morphism $A \rightarrow B$ is a subset of $\text{Hom}(A, B)$
 - the full poly-morphism $A \rightarrow B$ is the poly-morph given by $\text{Hom}(A, B)$

poly-iso \leftarrow a subset of $\text{Iso}(A, B)$
 - full poly-iso \leftarrow given by $\text{Iso}(A, B)$
 (ii) a capable set of A is a finite collection of $\{e_j\}$ s.t. $\{A_j\}_{j \in J} \rightarrow \{A_j\}_{j \in J}$ is capable \leftarrow Capable $\{e\}$
 a morph of capable $\{A_j\}_{j \in J} \rightarrow \{A'_j\}_{j \in J}$
 $\{A_j\}_{j \in J} \rightarrow \{A'_j\}_{j \in J}$ is a morph of capable \leftarrow Capable $\{e\}$

capable-full poly-morph

$$\{A_j\}_{j \in J} \rightarrow \{A'_j\}_{j \in J'}$$

$\text{Capable}(e)$ $J \subset J'$

the poly-morph assoc. to $\text{Capable}(e)$

capable-full poly-iso

capable-full poly-morph

s.t. $\{z_i : b_i\}$
 $\{A_j\} \xrightarrow{\text{iso}} \{A'_j\}$
 mono iso through

$B^{\text{cap}}(\pi)$
 $e \rightarrow e'$
 morph
 But
 an invar. class of
 forms
 \leftarrow

$$e^0 \rightarrow (e^1)^0$$

But

$$(e^0)^T \rightarrow ((e^1)^0)^T$$

the ext. of
 form of compatible
 capables

$\pi_1 \rightarrow \pi_1'$ $\pi_2 \rightarrow \pi_2'$

$$B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_1) \rightarrow B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_1')$$

$$B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_2) \rightarrow B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_2')$$

$$B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_1)^0 \rightarrow B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_1')^0$$

$$B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_2)^0 \rightarrow B^{\text{cap}}(\pi_2')^0$$

the ext. of
 form of compatible
 capables
 \leftarrow (π_1, π_2)

good
 X_{iso}
 \downarrow diffeo
 X_{iso}
 \downarrow iso
 X_{iso}

capsule-full poly-morph

$$\{A_i\}_{i \in J} \rightarrow \{A'_i\}_{i \in J'}$$

$\text{ob}(\text{capsule}(e))$

the poly-morph assoc. to $\text{capsule}(e)$ fixed
 $i: J \subset J'$

capsule-full poly-iso

capsule-full poly-morph

s.t. $(z: b_i)$

$$\begin{matrix} A_j & \xrightarrow{z} & A'_j \\ \text{map iso} & & \text{monom} \end{matrix}$$

$\beta_j^{-1} \tau_j(\pi)$
 $e \rightarrow e'$
 morph
 $\Downarrow \beta$
 an isom. class of
 factors

$$e^0 = (e^1)^0$$

$$(e^0)^T = ((e^1)^0)^T$$

the cat. of
 formal composable
 coproducts

$$\begin{matrix} \Pi_1 \rightarrow \Pi_2 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \Pi_n \\ \beta^0 \tau_j(\pi_1) \rightarrow \beta^0 \tau_j(\pi_2) \\ \beta^0 \tau_j(\pi_1)^0 \rightarrow \beta^0 \tau_j(\pi_2)^0 \end{matrix}$$

ambidextrous
 composition
 the simplification
 $(\cdot)^0 = (\cdot)^T$
 $(\cdot) = \Pi$

good

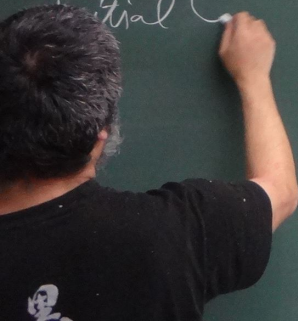
X_{iso}
 $\downarrow \text{dob}$
 X_{iso}
 Π_{iso}

a counterpart of $\mathbb{Z} =$
 in had case

$$\text{Aut}_H(X_{\text{iso}}) \cong \text{Mat}(H, H)$$

$$\rightarrow \mathbb{Q} \quad \text{Aut}_H(X_{\text{iso}}) = \text{Mat}(H, H)$$

Initial



9.1 Initial \mathbb{Q} -data

Def 9.2 (initial \mathbb{Q} -data)

$$(\bar{F}/F, X_F, l, \subseteq_K, \underline{\mathbb{V}}, \mathbb{V}_{\text{mod}}^{\text{bad}}, \underline{\mathbb{E}})$$

initial \mathbb{Q} -data

- (def)
- a). $F: NF \Rightarrow \bar{F}$, $\bar{F} > F$ alg. closure, $G_F := \text{Gal}(\bar{F}/F)$
 - b). X_F : one partitioned ell. curve $/F$ w/ stable red. $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}^{\neq 0}$
- $\underbrace{\quad}_{E_F}$

$$X_F \rightarrow C_F := X_F // \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}, \quad F_{\text{bad}} \subset F$$

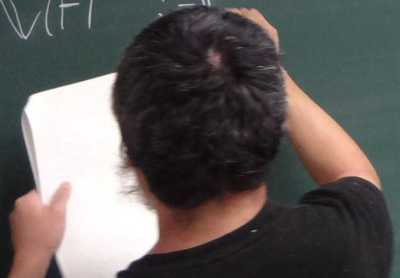
field of moduli of C_F

$$\mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}} := \mathbb{V}(F_{\text{bad}})$$

\downarrow
 $\neq \mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}}^{\text{bad}} \subset \mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}}^{\text{bad}} \mid X$ has bad red. at m ,
 \uparrow $\text{res char of } m > 2$
 (not nec. =)

$\mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}}^{\text{good}} := \mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}} \setminus \mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}}^{\text{bad}}$ treated as "good"
 $(\cup \mathbb{V}_{\text{bad}}^{\text{bad}}, \neq \text{res char } \leq 2)$

$$\mathbb{V}(F)^{\text{good}} = \emptyset$$



$$W(F)^{\text{good}} := W_{\text{mod}}^{\text{good}} \times W(F)$$

$$W(F)^{\text{bad}} := W_{\text{mod}}^{\text{bad}} \times W(F)$$

- F/F_{mod} Galois

- ν pts of $E_F(2,3)$: rational / F

c) $l \geq 5$ prime

$$G_F \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F}_l)$$

Image contains $SL_2(\mathbb{F}_l)$

$$K := F(\mathbb{E}[l])$$

extension
(\uparrow up to l^2)

$\left. \begin{array}{l} K/F_{\text{mod}} \\ \text{Galois} \end{array} \right\}$

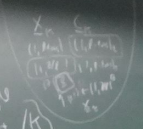
- l is prime to l $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{ord of } \rho \text{ parameter} \\ \text{of } W(F)^{\text{good}} \\ \text{ord of } \rho \text{ of } l-1 \end{array} \right\}$

d) $\subseteq H$: hyperbolic orbicurve of $g=3$

w/ K -tors $G_l = C_F \times K$

(c) $\Rightarrow C_F \subseteq H$

$(\begin{smallmatrix} * & * \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}) \in l$ $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Image} \\ \supseteq SL_2(\mathbb{F}_l) \end{array} \right\}$



$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 = 1$$

$$\Delta_C \supset \Delta_C \supset \Delta_C$$

e).



e). $\underline{V} \subset V(K)$ subset
 s.t. $V(K) \supset \underline{V} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $\underline{V}^{nm} = \underline{V} \cap V(K)^{nm}$
 anc
 good
 bad

$\bar{m} \in V(\bar{F}) / \bar{m}$
 $X_{\bar{m}} \xrightarrow{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i} X_{\bar{m}} \xrightarrow{\text{at } \bar{m}} X_{\bar{m}}$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right) \rightarrow \subseteq_{\bar{m}} \rightarrow C_{\bar{m}}$

$m \in V^{bad}$
 \downarrow
 $\subseteq_{m} \text{ of } (1, 2, 3)_m$
 \uparrow
 $(b) \rightarrow \left(\begin{matrix} E[\cdot] : \text{not} \\ \rightarrow K_m \neq K_m \end{matrix} \right)$

$\bar{m} \in V^{bad}$
 $\left(\begin{matrix} E[\cdot] \\ \rightarrow K_m \end{matrix} \right)$
 $\bar{m} \in V^{bad}$
 $\subseteq_{\bar{m}} \text{ mod } \bar{m} / K_{\bar{m}}$
 \uparrow
 $\uparrow \text{ type } (1, 2, 3)^{\bar{m}}$
 $\Pi_{\bar{m}} = \prod_{i=1}^n \bar{g}_i$

[IUTCHI, Def 3.1]

and $\log |p| = 0$?

$$\{O_{\mathbb{C}}^x / p^N\}_{N \geq 1}$$

$$O_{\mathbb{C}}^x \rightarrow O_{\mathbb{C}}^x / p^N$$

$m \times N$
 $\log = \text{ind.}$

f). \mathbb{Z} : comp of \mathbb{Z}
 m, n, an: = m, n, an- multiple
 m, n, an: = m, n, an- multiple
 which com-prim
 a non-zero comp ($\in \mathbb{Q}$)

$n \in \mathbb{N}^{\text{bad}} \Rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$ complete to

$$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$$

$$(X_k = X_F^k, C_k)$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

Value Steps

\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Z}_n
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$
$\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_n$

(L)

bad

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^n}^{\times} \cong \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\sim} \Gamma_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\times \downarrow \text{later}} (\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times})_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \rightarrow (\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times})_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times}$$

good
man

$$\Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\sim} \Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \quad (e_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}) \quad (e_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times})$$

unc

$$\Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\sim} \Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \quad (e_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}) \quad (e_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times})$$

$$(\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times})_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times} \rightarrow (\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times})_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times}$$

$$(e_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times}, \tau_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times}) \times \mathbb{R}^n$$

triv. h.o. d.o
 \mathbb{R}^n
assoc. to \mathbb{R}^n

$\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}$: Field, triviality

$$A \rightarrow A \times \mathbb{R}^n =: A \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^{\times}(\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\times}) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\cong \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \\ & \mathbb{R}^n \end{pmatrix} \right)^{\times} \cong \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^n}^{\times} \cong \mathbb{R}^n$$

Field \mathbb{C}^{\times}

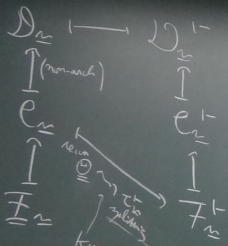
no global basis

$$\Gamma_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\sim} \Gamma_{\mathbb{C}}^{\times}$$

good cut

if $(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{C}^{\times}, \mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^n)$
all good cut

norm. ext. thm



$\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-1}) = \mathbb{Q}^c$

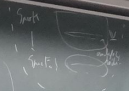
g.l. real'd Fied [IVth I, Ex 3,5]

$F_{n,d} \sim E_{n,d}^{alt}$ base ext. = una. morph. ext.

$\Phi_{E_{n,d}^{alt}} = \bigoplus_{\substack{\alpha \in \mathbb{Q} \\ \alpha \in \mathbb{Q} \setminus \mathbb{Z}}} \mathbb{Q}(\alpha) \otimes_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathbb{Q} \xrightarrow{\log, \text{real}}$

$E_{n,d}^{alt} : e_{mod} \rightarrow (e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t)^{alt}$

$\parallel \text{gl. no. } \frac{1}{2} \text{ : } \Phi_{E_{n,d}^{alt}} \rightarrow \Phi_{E_{n,d}^t}$
 $\text{in part of gl } (F_{n,d}) \xrightarrow{\log_{\mathbb{Z}}^t} \frac{1}{(K_{\mathbb{Z}} \setminus \mathbb{Z})} \log_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \mathbb{Z}$



$\Phi_{E_{n,d}^{alt}} = \mathbb{Q} \langle e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \rangle$
 $e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t : e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \sim (e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t)^{alt}$
 $\rho_{\mathbb{Z}}^t : \mathbb{Q} \langle e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \rangle \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{Q} \langle e_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \rangle$
 $\Delta : \log_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \frac{1}{(K_{\mathbb{Z}} \setminus \mathbb{Z})} \log_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \mathbb{Z}$
 auch $\rho_{\mathbb{Z}}^t \in \mathbb{Q}^c$: 2116221020202020 ...

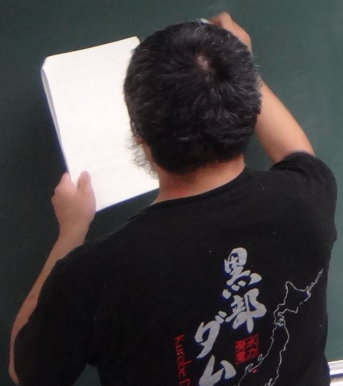
$$\mathcal{F}_{mod}^{lt} := \left(e_{mod}^{lt}, \text{Princ}(e_{mod}^{lt}) \simeq \mathbb{V}, \left\{ \mathcal{F}_{\alpha}^{lt} \right\}_{\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}}, \left\{ \rho_{\alpha} \right\}_{\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}} \right)$$

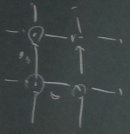
$$\mathcal{F}_{tht}^{lt} := \left(e_{tht}^{lt}, \text{Princ}(e_{tht}^{lt}) \simeq \mathbb{V}, \left\{ \mathcal{F}_{\alpha}^{tht} \right\}_{\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}}, \left\{ \rho_{\alpha} \right\}_{\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{gl.} \quad \log_{\alpha}^{lt}(\alpha) \longleftarrow \log_{\alpha}^{tht}(\alpha) \longleftarrow \log_{\alpha}^{loc}(\alpha) \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ \text{loc.} \quad \frac{1}{\alpha} \log_{\alpha}^{lt}(\alpha) \longleftarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} \log_{\alpha}^{tht}(\alpha) \longleftarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} \log_{\alpha}^{loc}(\alpha) \end{array} \right)$$

"Dimension of \mathcal{F} " (in algebraic)

\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt} : a copy of \mathbb{C}^{lt} $\mathbb{C}^{tht} \simeq \mathbb{D}_{loc}^{tht}$
 $\mathbb{F}_{\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt}} : \text{Princ}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt}) \simeq \mathbb{V}_{loc}$ $\mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{tht}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt})$
 $\mathbb{V}_{\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{tht}} \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{tht}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc})$
 $\mathbb{F}_{\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{tht}} \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{tht}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathcal{D}_{loc}^{lt}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc})$
 $\simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc})$
 $\simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc})$
 $\simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^{loc}(\mathbb{V}_{loc})$





$$p_{\mathbb{R}}^D : \mathbb{F}_2^{\otimes n} \rightarrow (\mathbb{R}^n)_{\mathbb{Z}} \\ l_{j, n-1}^D \rightarrow \frac{1}{[\mathbb{K}_2(\mathbb{F}_2)]_{\mathbb{Z}}} l_{j, n}^D$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\text{th}} := \left(\mathbb{D}_{\text{mod}}^{\text{th}}, \text{Pho}(\mathbb{D}_{\text{mod}}^{\text{th}}) \right) \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \left(\mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}(\mathbb{R}^n), \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}(\mathbb{R}^n) \right) \\ \text{loc.} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{gl. mod.}$$

multivariable
[IVth, Def 3.6]

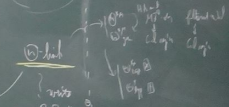
$$\textcircled{D} \text{ - Hodge theory } \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} = \left(\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}(\mathbb{R}^n), \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}(\mathbb{R}^n) \right)$$

[IVth I, (a.3)]

$$\mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}, \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\text{th}} : \text{Hodge theory} \\ \sim \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{R}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{full}} \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}$$

$$\mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \rightarrow (\mathbb{F}_2^{\otimes n})_{\mathbb{Z}}$$

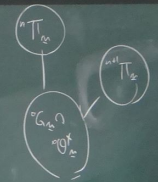
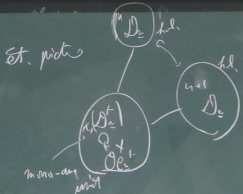
s.t. linear modulo



$$\text{(prescribed)} \quad \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{as before}} \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{induced by } \mathbb{D} \text{-th}} \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}$$

$$(\text{not}) \quad \mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}$$

$$\text{Frob. picture} \rightarrow \text{th} \text{KT}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \text{th} \text{KT}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} \xrightarrow{\text{th}} \text{th} \text{KT}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}}$$



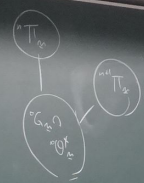
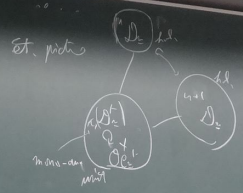
$$\text{Def (IVth I, Def 4.1)} \\ \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{th}} = \text{th}$$



(presumably) $\tau D_2^+ \xrightarrow{\sim} \tau D_2^0 \xrightarrow{\sim} \tau D_2^-$
 (induced by θ -exp)

(induced by θ -exp)

Frak. picture $\dots \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{K}T_{\mathbb{Z}}^0 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{K}T_{\mathbb{Z}}^{-1} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{K}T_{\mathbb{Z}}^{-2} \dots$



(IVTAT, $D_2^{\pm 1}$)

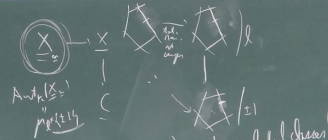
$\tau D_2^0 = \tau D_2^0 \text{ (locally)}$

$\tau D_2^{\pm 1} = \tau D_2^{\pm 1} \text{ (locally)}$

$\tau D_2^0 = \tau D_2^0 \text{ (locally)}$

$\tau D_2^{\pm 1} = \tau D_2^{\pm 1} \text{ (locally)}$

$\tau D_2 \cong \mathbb{K} \langle \text{the set of cups} \rangle$
 (arc, count)



label class of cups of τD_2
 $= \text{cups of } \tau D_2 \text{ (locally)}$

$\text{Label class of cups of } \tau D_2 = \text{cups of } \tau D_2 \text{ (locally)}$

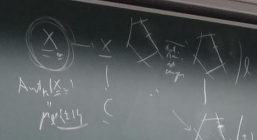
$D_2^0 = B(\mathbb{K} \langle \tau D_2^0 \rangle) \cong \mathbb{K} \langle \tau D_2^0 \rangle$

$\tau D_2^0 \cong \text{isom.}$

$\tau D_2^0 = \tau D_2^0 \text{ (locally)}$

$\tau D_2^{\pm 1} = \tau D_2^{\pm 1} \text{ (locally)}$

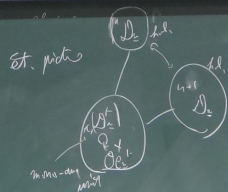
$T\mathcal{D}_2 \cong \mathbb{C} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$ the set of cusps
 (arc, orient)



Label class of cusps of $T\mathcal{D}_2$
 \cong cusp of $T\mathcal{D}_2$ / \cong cusp of $T\mathcal{D}_2$
 \cong cusp of $T\mathcal{D}_2$

$\mathcal{D}^2 = B(\mathbb{C})^* \cong \mathbb{H}^2 / \Gamma$
 $T(\mathcal{D}^2) \cong \mathbb{H}^2$
 $T\mathcal{D}_2 = T(\mathcal{D}^2) / \Gamma$
 $\cong \mathbb{H}^2 / \Gamma$

(preserving) $T\mathcal{D}_2^+ \xrightarrow{\sim} T\mathcal{D}_2^0 \xrightarrow{\sim} T\mathcal{D}_2^+$
 $(\cdot \sigma^x) \sigma_{\mathbb{Z}}^x \xrightarrow{\sim} \sigma_{\mathbb{Z}}^x \xrightarrow{\sim} \sigma_{\mathbb{Z}}^x$
 Frd. picture $\rightarrow \mathbb{H}^2 / \Gamma \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{H}^2 / \Gamma \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{H}^2 / \Gamma$



$T\mathcal{D}_2^+$
 $T\mathcal{D}_2^0$
 $T\mathcal{D}_2^+$
 $T\mathcal{D}_2^+$

[IVTch I, Prop 4.2]

$\sim \text{is } \subseteq \mathbb{V}$
 $\text{Cal}(h_{\mathbb{Z}}) \cong \text{Cal}(h_{\mathbb{Z}^*})$
 $\cong \text{identity}$
 $\text{maps } \text{Cal}(h_{\mathbb{Z}}) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_2^*$
 $\text{Cal}(h_{\mathbb{Z}}) \xrightarrow{\text{can. det}} \mathbb{F}_2^*$

[IVTch I, Prop 4.2.1]

$\cong \subseteq \mathbb{V} \text{ orbit}$
 If no ans S_k instead of X_n
 $\sim \neq \text{bij}$
 $\text{GL}(K/F) \hookrightarrow \text{GL}(F/F)$
 $\text{Cal. } \cong \text{Nucy} \rightarrow \{ \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix} \}$
 $\text{Aut}(F/F) \cong \text{Cal}(h_{\mathbb{Z}}) \cong \mathbb{F}_2^*$

[IVTch I, Ex 4.3]

$\text{Aut}(F/F) \cong \text{Aut}(F/F) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k)$
 $\text{Aut}(F/F) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k)$
 $\text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k)$
 $\text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(S_k)$

$\mathbb{V}^{\pm \text{un}} = \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{Z}}(S_k) \cong \mathbb{V} \subset \text{GL}(K)$
 $\mathbb{V}^{\text{Bar}} = \text{Aut}(S_k) \cong \mathbb{V}$
 \mathbb{F}_2^* - orbit of $\mathbb{V}^{\pm \text{un}}$



$\mathbb{D}^{\circ} := \text{B}(S_k) \cong \text{Aut}(F/F)$

top^{iso}
 $\text{top} = \text{top} \circ \text{top} \rightarrow \text{top}$
 $\text{top} \circ \text{top} = \text{top} \circ \text{top} \rightarrow \text{top}$
 $\text{top} \circ \text{top} = \text{top} \circ \text{top} \rightarrow \text{top}$
 $\text{top} \circ \text{top} = \text{top} \circ \text{top} \rightarrow \text{top}$

$$\underline{V}^{\pm un} := \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C}_k) \backslash \underline{V} \quad \subset \text{CW}(k)$$

$$\underline{V}^{\pm un} := \text{Aut}(\mathbb{C}_k) \backslash \underline{V} \quad \subset$$

\mathbb{F}_2^* - orbit of $\underline{V}^{\pm un}$

$$\text{Aut}(\mathbb{D}^0) \supset \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{D}^0)$$

sp. th' \mathbb{F}_2^* poly. act

$\text{Aut}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{D}^0) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{multi-valued by} \\ \mathbb{C}^* \\ \mathbb{Z} \end{smallmatrix} \circ \mathbb{C}_k \circ \text{Aut}(\mathbb{D}^0) \right)$

$\text{Aut}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{D}^0) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{multi-valued by} \\ \mathbb{C}^* \\ \mathbb{Z} \end{smallmatrix} \circ \mathbb{C}_k \circ \text{Aut}(\mathbb{D}^0) \right)$

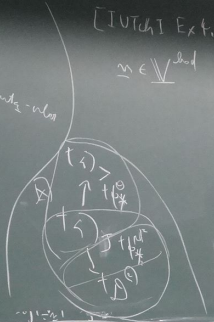
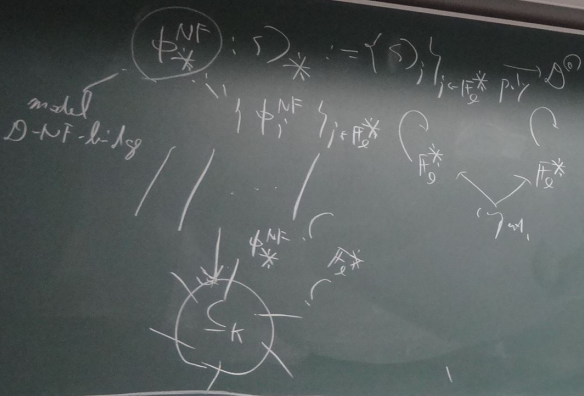
if Riemannian part of group, signs

per. syst. with signs

if Riemannian part of group, signs

per. syst. with signs

NF



[IUTCHI Ex t. 4] (model \mathbb{F}_Q - bridge)

$m \in \mathbb{V}^{nd}$

$|\mathbb{F}_Q| := \mathbb{F}_Q/\pm 1 = \{0\} \cup \mathbb{F}_Q^*$

$\ast \mapsto |\ast|$

$M \in X_{\geq 1}(K)$

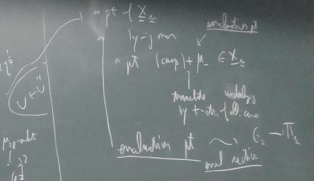
tw pt of nds = 2

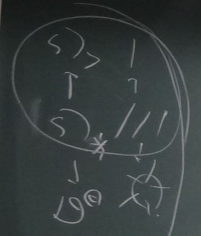
bridge is of $|\mathbb{F}_Q|$ -labeled comp.

$|\mathbb{F}_Q| \cdot 1$ -th comp

$\mathcal{D}_{\geq 1} = |\mathbb{F}_Q|^{1/2} = \mathbb{F}_Q^{\pm 1/2}$

$\mathbb{F}_Q^{\pm 1/2} \subset \mathbb{F}_Q^{\pm 1/2}$





Borgnat (Thu)
19:30-

$S) > = \{D_{>_i} \mid a \in \mathbb{V}$
 a copy of the model D -pre-step
 $j \in \mathbb{F}_l^*$
 $\phi_{>_i}^a : D_{>_i} \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} D_{>_i}$
 \vdots
 $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) = \{ \text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) \}$
 (Autos through small nodes at j -labelled copy)
 comput. w/ $\pi_i^{\text{str}}(D_{>_i})$ $\pi_i^{\text{str}}(D_{>_i})$
 achieved
 $(\approx \mathbb{V}$ and Aut fully π_i^{str})

$j \in \mathbb{F}_l^*$
 $\phi_j^a : S) > \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} S) >$
 \vdots
 $\phi_j^a : S) > \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} S) >$
 model ϕ_j^a

(local) $\text{Aut}(S)$ $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$
 $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$
 $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$
 $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$
 $\text{Aut}(D_{>_i}) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$

$j \in \mathbb{F}_l^*$, ϕ_j^M , ϕ_j^0
 $\sim \phi_j^C : \text{Aut}(D_{>_i})$



$\Gamma \begin{matrix} | \\ | \\ | \\ | \\ \bigcirc \end{matrix}$

$j \in \mathbb{F}_q^*$, ϕ_j^{MF} , ϕ_j^0

$\phi_j^{LC}: \text{Labeling}(\mathcal{D}^0) \rightarrow \text{Labeling}(\mathcal{D}_j^*)$

s.t. $\phi_j^{LC} = \phi_j^{LC} \circ j \in \mathbb{F}_q^*$ poly. mod.

$\phi_j^{LC}([\xi]) = j^i$ under $\text{Labeling}(\mathcal{D}_j^*) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$

$\phi_j^{LC}(\xi, \zeta)$

[IV.4.1 D.4.6]

$\mathcal{D} = \text{MF-Block}$
 (base)

$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}^0$
 \uparrow
 T, poly

s.t. base, no nodes

$(\text{Labeling } t_s) \rightarrow (t_s)_j$
 \dots
 \uparrow
 equal full poly. mod.

$\mathcal{D} = \text{MF-Block}$
 (base)

$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}_j^*$
 \uparrow
 T, poly

s.t. base, no nodes

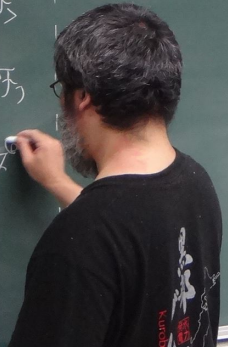
$(\text{Labeling } t_s) \rightarrow (t_s)_j$
 \dots
 \uparrow
 equal full poly. mod.

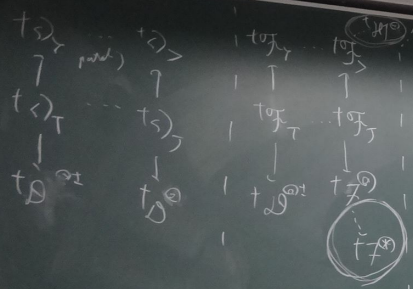
$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}^0$
 \uparrow
 T, poly

$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}^0$
 \uparrow
 T, poly

$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}^0$
 \uparrow
 T, poly

$t_s \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathcal{D}^0$
 \uparrow
 T, poly





$\text{arr} = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$
 [Zurück] [Prop 4.1]
 (i) $\exists \text{arr} \uparrow \text{arr}^* \mid \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr}$
 (ii) $\# \text{arr} \uparrow \text{arr}^* \mid \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr} = 1$
 (iii) $\uparrow \text{arr}^* \mid \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr}$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{arr} \uparrow \text{arr}^* \mid \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr} \\ \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr} \mid \text{arr} \uparrow \text{arr}^* \end{array} \right\} \text{a D.-auf. Halb-Gruppe}$
 (iv) $\uparrow \text{arr}^* \mid \text{arr}^* \uparrow \text{arr}$

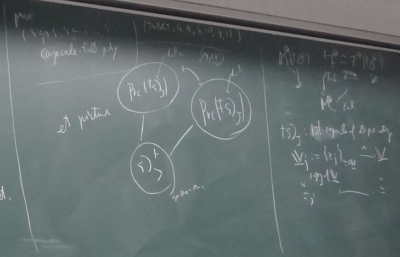
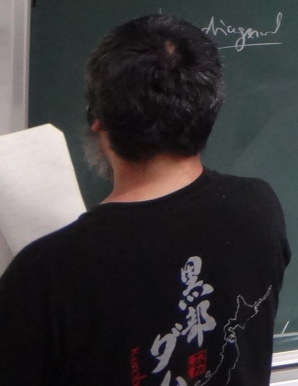


Diagramm $\forall \langle \rangle$



$\langle \rangle$
 $\circ \searrow \Delta$

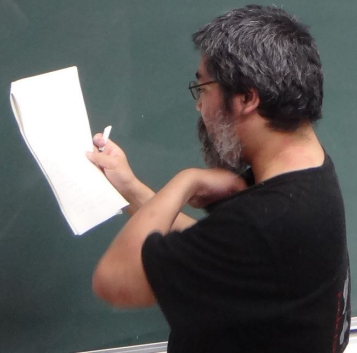
diagonal $\mathbb{V}_{\langle \rangle} \subset \mathbb{V}_j := \prod_{j \in S} \mathbb{V}_j$
 mit bij's $\mathbb{V}_{\langle \rangle} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{V}_j \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Prin}(\mathbb{F}_{n,d}^{\oplus 2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{V}_{n,d}$
 $\mathbb{F}_{\langle \rangle}^{\oplus 2} := \{ \mathbb{F}_{n,d}^{\oplus 2}, \mathbb{V}_{\langle \rangle} \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Prin}(\mathbb{F}_{n,d}^{\oplus 2}) \}$

$\mathbb{Q}^n \cong \mathbb{Q}^n$
 $\mathbb{F}_{\langle \rangle}^{\oplus 2} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_j^{\oplus 2} = \prod_{k \in T} \mathbb{F}_k^{\oplus 2}$

[IV 1, 2, 3]
 def. Finit. p-matrix $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$
 $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$
 s.t. $\det \mathbb{F} = 1$

$\mathbb{F}^{\oplus 2} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$

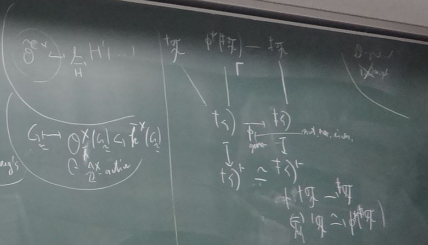
max. rank p-matrix $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$
 s.t. $\det \mathbb{F} = 1$
 g. null max. p-matrix $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$
 $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$
 $\mathbb{F} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$



$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{top} \xrightarrow{\text{pp-thic}} \text{top} \\
 \text{pp-thic} \xrightarrow{\quad} \text{top}
 \end{array}
 \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{recn } \mathbb{Z} \\ \text{qblm } \mathbb{Z} \end{array} \right)$$

[IVT I, 2.5.3]

- (i) $\text{Isom}(T^{\otimes 2}, \#T^{\otimes 2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Isom}(\text{Basis}(T^{\otimes 2}), \text{Basis}(T^{\otimes 2}))$
- (ii) $\text{Isom}(T^{\otimes 2}, T^{\otimes 2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Isom}(T^{\otimes 2}, T^{\otimes 2})$
- (iii) $\text{Isom}(T^{\otimes 2}, T^{\otimes 2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Isom}(T^{\otimes 2}, T^{\otimes 2})$
- (iv) $\text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_2) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_2)$



diagonal $\mathbb{V}_{\langle J \rangle} \subset \mathbb{V}_J := \prod_{j \in J} \mathbb{V}_j$

mit. bij. $\mathbb{V}_{\langle J \rangle} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{V}_J \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Prin}(T_{\text{ind}}^{\otimes 2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{V}_{\text{ind}}$

$T_{\langle J \rangle}^{\otimes 2} := \prod_{j \in J} T_{\text{ind}}^{\otimes 2}, \mathbb{V}_{\langle J \rangle} \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Prin}(T_{\text{ind}}^{\otimes 2})$

$\mathbb{Z} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{Z}$

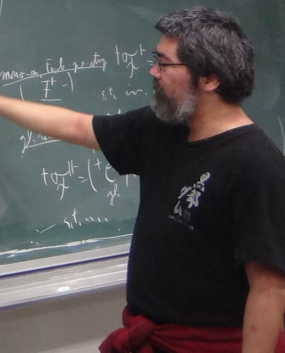
$T_{\langle J \rangle}^{\otimes 2} \subset T_J^{\otimes 2} := \prod_{j \in J} T_j^{\otimes 2}$

[IVT I, 2.5.3]

let. Field extension \mathbb{Z}

$T^{\otimes 2} = \prod_{i,j} T_{ij} = \text{cell}$

maximal field extension $T^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{Z}$



$$\begin{aligned}
 +\phi_j^{\circ} &\sim +\tau_j^{\circ} : +\tau_j^{\circ} \rightarrow +\tau_j^{\circ} \\
 &\sim +\tau_j^* : +\tau_j^{\circ} \rightarrow +\tau_j^{\circ} \\
 &\quad \downarrow \text{mod } \mathcal{O}\text{-budge} \\
 +\tau_j^{\circ} &
 \end{aligned}$$

Take $S \subset \text{Coh}(T_{\mathbb{P}^1})$

$\leadsto \exists! A_{\text{inv}}(T_{\mathbb{P}^1})\text{-mod of } T_{\mathbb{P}^1} \cong \mathbb{P}^1$

[IVTchI, Ex 5.14]

S resolution $e \in \text{Coh}(T_{\mathbb{P}^1}) \rightarrow \mathbb{P}^1$

lies in \mathbb{P}^1 via $\begin{pmatrix} \downarrow \text{sur} & \downarrow \text{inj} \\ \text{mod } \mathcal{O} & \text{mod } \mathcal{O} \end{pmatrix}$

$+F^{\circ} \sim F \cdot \mu \rightarrow +F^{\circ} |_{\mathbb{P}^1}$

localiso $\begin{matrix} \pi_{\mathbb{P}^1} \circ \mu \\ \downarrow \\ \pi_{\mathbb{P}^1} \end{matrix}$

[IVTchI, Ex 5.14]

$+F^{\circ} \rightarrow +F^{\circ} \xrightarrow{\cong} \text{Solubly}(T_{\mathbb{P}^1})$

$\downarrow \cong \quad \downarrow \cong$

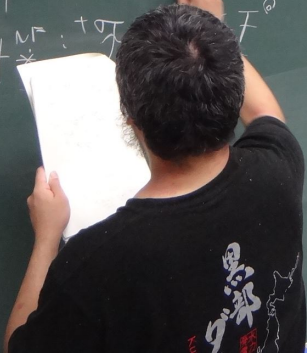
$\mathbb{P}^1 \quad \mathbb{P}^1$

$\begin{matrix} \text{mod } \mathcal{O} & \text{mod } \mathcal{O} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \text{mod } \mathcal{O} & \text{mod } \mathcal{O} \end{matrix}$

base $+F$

Ca 5.3 (i), (ii)

$\sim \exists! \tau_j^* : +\tau_j^{\circ} \rightarrow +F^{\circ}$



Ca 5.3 (i), (ii)

$t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{MF}$ in

$$\sim \exists t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{MF} : t_{\mathbb{F}_*} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}^{\otimes 2}}$$

$t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{MF}$ rest.

$$\sim t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \sim t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2}$$

$\text{base } t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2}$

$$t_{\mathbb{F}_*} \xrightarrow{\text{dense}} t_{\mathbb{F}^{\otimes 2}}$$

$$t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{\sim} t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2}$$

$$\text{inverse of } t_{\mathbb{F}_*} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \text{ loc.}$$

in def. of

[with i.s.s.]
NF. 1-1-1

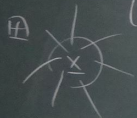
$$(t_{\mathbb{F}_*} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2})$$

0-1-1

$$(t_{\mathbb{F}_*} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \rightarrow t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2})$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \\ \text{...} \\ t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \end{array} \right| \left. \begin{array}{l} t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \\ \text{...} \\ t_{\mathbb{F}_*}^{\otimes 2} \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{① } \mathcal{Y}^{\circ} &= \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{C}_K)^{\circ} \\ \text{② } \mathcal{Y}^{\circ \pm} &= \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{X}_K)^{\circ} \end{aligned}$$



[IV.1, D.6.1]

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{F}_K^{\times \pm} &\rightarrow \{\pm 1\} \\ \text{pos} &\rightarrow +1 \\ \text{neg} &\rightarrow -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$E: \mathbb{F}_0^{\pm} \text{-gp} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} E \rightarrow \text{set}$$

(in group \mathbb{F}_0^{\pm} -mod str.) $\forall \pm 1 \cdot \text{val of bij } E \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_0$

$$T: \mathbb{F}_0^{\pm} \text{-torsion} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} T: \text{a set}$$

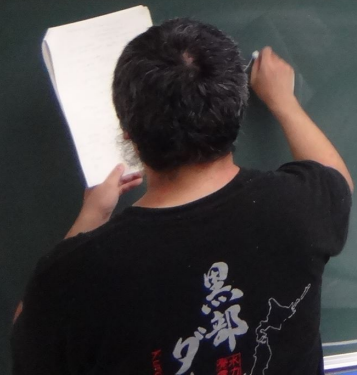
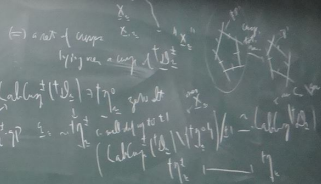
val on \mathbb{F}_0^{\pm} -mod of bij's $T \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_0$

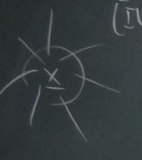
$\text{Aut}_+(T) \subset \text{Aut}_-(T)$

$\text{Aut}_+(T) \rightarrow \text{Aut}_-(T) \rightarrow \text{Aut}_+(\mathbb{F}_0) \rightarrow \text{Aut}_-(\mathbb{F}_0)$

pos autom.

\pm -label class of group \mathbb{F}_0^{\pm}





[TUT 1, D. 6.1]

$\mathbb{F}_q^{x^2} \rightarrow \{\pm 1\}$
pos $\rightarrow +1$
neg $\rightarrow -1$

$E: \mathbb{F}_q^{\pm} \rightarrow \text{SP} \xrightarrow{d\phi} E \rightarrow \text{rot}$
 \mathbb{F}_q^{\pm} is a set of bij's $E \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q$

$T: \mathbb{F}_q^{\pm}$ - torsor $\rightarrow T: a \text{ set of bij's}$
 $\text{Aut}_+(T) \subset \text{Aut}_q(T)$
 $\text{Aut}_+(T) = \{z \mapsto z + \alpha\}$
 $\text{Aut}_+(T) = \{z \mapsto z + \alpha\}$

\rightarrow Galois theory of groups (\mathbb{F}_q^{\times})
 \rightarrow a set of maps $\mathbb{F}_q^{\times} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^{\times}$
 \rightarrow Galois group $\text{Gal}(\mathbb{F}_q^{\times}/\mathbb{F}_q) \cong \mathbb{F}_q^{\times}$
 \rightarrow Galois group $\text{Gal}(\mathbb{F}_q^{\times}/\mathbb{F}_q) \cong \mathbb{F}_q^{\times}$

$\text{Aut}(X_K) \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Aut}(\mathbb{Q}^{\oplus 2}) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\cup \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\text{Aut}_K(X_n) \subset \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{Z}}(\mathbb{Q}^{\oplus 2})$
 $\xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\text{Aut}_{\text{sep}}(\mathbb{Q}^{\oplus 2})$
 K/F
 $F \subseteq \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\text{Aut}(X_K) \cong \text{Gal}(K/F)$

Ex 62
Ex 43
 $\phi: \mathbb{F}_q^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\phi: \mathbb{F}_q^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\phi: \mathbb{F}_q^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$
 $\phi: \mathbb{F}_q^{\oplus 2} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_q^*$